

## 영 어

[1 ~ 4] 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

1. We were not supposed to ignore the fact that it was getting darker.

- ① disregard
- ② remember
- ③ understand
- ④ acknowledge

2. The order was given by a prominent member of the government.

- ① well-known
- ② mysterious
- ③ persuasive
- ④ disobedient

3. When I read newspapers, I often come across a passage that is meaningful to me.

- ① invent
- ② register
- ③ examine
- ④ encounter

4. Her new book describes the hostility between Jane and Adam, who were neighbors but looked down on each other.

- ① admired
- ② despised
- ③ depended on
- ④ complemented

5. 두 사람의 대화 중 어색한 것은?

- ① A: This shirt would look great on you.  
B: Yeah, I'm going to wear it tomorrow.
- ② A: What kind of award did you receive?  
B: I wanted to go to the concert.
- ③ A: Do you have any plans for this weekend?  
B: Not really, but I may go for a hike.
- ④ A: Which club would you like to join, soccer or baseball?  
B: I prefer the baseball club.

6. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: May I take your order?

B: I haven't decided what to eat yet. Do you have any recommendations?

A: Sure. Our restaurant is really famous for steak and mushroom soup.

B: They sound delicious. I want to order both.

A: Okay. But it'll take at least twenty minutes. Is that okay with you?

B: \_\_\_\_\_

A: Great. I'll bring you the dishes as soon as they are ready.

B: Thank you.

- ① Sure. I don't mind waiting.
- ② That's a pity. I'll cancel my order.
- ③ No, thanks. I can't eat another bite.
- ④ No problem. I can finish it all by myself.

7. 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① The new test should enable you detect the disease early.
- ② Alkalies make it possibly to clean without too much rubbing.
- ③ What I'd like you to see is that we are just like those people.
- ④ A lot of citizens worries that the nation is experiencing a moral decline.

8. 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① I wish it were up to me, but it's out of my hands.
- ② You can't use the computer until the update will end.
- ③ I want to avoid speaking to him because he is dishonest.
- ④ The consultant proposed that the company change its marketing strategy.

9. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 우리는 날씨 때문에 여행을 연기해야만 했다.  
→ We had to postpone our trip due to the weather.
- ② 화재가 발생할 경우 계단을 이용해야 한다.  
→ You should use the stairs in case there is a fire.
- ③ 나는 내가 게임에서 이길 것이라고는 전혀 생각하지 못했다.  
→ I never thought that I would win the game.
- ④ 그녀는 좌절했지만 계속 열심히 노력하였다.  
→ Although she was frustrated, she kept try hard.

10. 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

On January 7, 1918, Harry Houdini amazed a large crowd by making an elephant disappear. The elephant, named Jennie, vanished from a cabinet after raising her trunk and entering it. This remarkable illusion left people wondering how he did it. Research shows that curiosity, the desire to know things, has many benefits. Curious people do better in school, learn better, and remember more. Curiosity also leads to creativity and patience. It helps people solve problems and come up with new ideas. Encouraging curiosity at work and in life can lead to better job satisfaction and engagement. Cultivating curiosity involves making things relevant and asking questions. So, embrace your curiosity and explore the fascinating world around you!

- ① How to Improve Creativity
- ② What Makes You a Good Listener
- ③ Illusion: The Popularity of Magic Shows
- ④ Curiosity: The Trait That Drives Success

11. 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

We have a network of well-maintained highways and railways that are linked to modern and well-equipped seaports and airports. Aside from that, we also have several fully developed industrial parks, including free zones, technology parks and strong cyber infrastructure. For your investment, we have high quality communications networks and services as well as cybercities and cybercenters. With such integrated infrastructure, we offer an ideal place for you to expand your business without logistical and communications limitations. The conveniences we provide put your troubles aside.

- ① 정보통신망 시설 공사를 공지하기 위해
- ② 사업가들의 투자를 유치하기 위해
- ③ 기업 경영에 대한 상담을 홍보하기 위해
- ④ 해외 관광 상품에 대한 아이디어를 구하기 위해

12. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?

This means that caregivers will regard children, parents and other adults as important as themselves in having a voice in making decisions or giving opinions.

Each person is equal in terms of human worth and dignity. ( ① ) Even though each individual has varying skills, knowledge and background, this does not make one person more worthwhile than another. ( ② ) A baby of 6 weeks is no less worthwhile a person than a grandmother of 60 years. ( ③ ) Thus one individual is not seen as superior with others being inferior, but each is equal, no matter what their age, experiences or qualifications. ( ④ ) For example, the caregiver will value children's options and let them be involved in decisions such as: 'Shall we have morning tea inside or outside today?'

13. 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Plagiarism is soaring around the globe and is an issue cropping up in various forms in primary schools, places of employment, institutions of higher education, and even the entertainment industry. Students see no problem with copying and pasting from the Internet without giving proper credit. Some even purchase pre-written essays online and slap their own name on them, hoping to pull the wool over the eyes of their teachers. Stories in the news of copied research papers ruin the reputations of respected businessmen. Singers copy melodies from songs from other countries, hoping they are obscure enough for no one to notice. People seem to think that if it is online, it is fair game and available for the taking.

\* pull the wool over the eyes: 속이다

- ① 무분별한 표절의 증가
- ② 인터넷 중독의 심각성
- ③ 예술 분야에서 표절의 용례
- ④ 교육과 전자 상거래의 상관성

14. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

With the invention and wide availability of such technologies as the internal combustion engine, large machine-powered factories, and electrical power generation in urban areas, the pace and quality of everyday life changed drastically. A major technological development closely-related to the visual arts was photography. Photographic technology rapidly advanced, and within a few decades a photograph could \_\_\_\_\_ any scene with perfect accuracy. As the technology developed, photography became increasingly accessible to the general public. The photograph conceptually became a huge threat to classical artistic modes of representing a subject. As a result of photography's precision, artists were obliged to find new modes of expression, which led to new paradigms in art.

\* internal combustion engine: 내연기관

- ① damage                      ② divide  
③ reproduce                ④ misinterpret

15. The giant Pacific octopus에 관한 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The giant Pacific octopus grows bigger and lives longer than any other octopus species. It lives to be about four years old, with both males and females dying soon after breeding. Females live long enough to tend fastidiously to their eggs, but they do not eat during this months-long brooding period, and usually die soon afterwards. The octopus hunts at night, surviving primarily on shrimp, clams, lobsters, and fish. It ranges throughout the temperate waters of the Pacific, from southern California to Alaska, west to the Aleutian Islands and Japan. A highly intelligent creature, the giant Pacific octopus can learn to open jars, mimic other octopuses, and solve mazes in lab tests.

\* fastidiously: 꼼꼼하게

- ① 다른 종의 문어들보다 오래 산다.
- ② 암컷은 알을 품는 동안은 음식을 먹지 않는다.
- ③ 주로 낮에 사냥한다.
- ④ 병을 여는 것을 학습할 수 있다.

16. 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Months before you hope to be marathon-ready, pick a race that seems realistic for your fitness level and looks fun. “Set your goal early,” says Hal Higdon, author of *Run Fast*. “Once that goal is set, everything can spin off of there.” Accept the fact that if you’re a beginning runner, you won’t be able to get in shape in time for a marathon just 10 weeks away. “Realize the magnitude of your goal, and set yourself up for success,” says Jenny Hadfield, a running and fitness coach and author of *Marathoning for Mortals*. Consider starting with a 5-kilometer or 10-kilometer run to get a sense of what races are like, then set out for a full marathon when you have that solid base.

- ① Setting goals is not recommended for marathon runners.
- ② Starting a marathon at a rapid pace is the key to winning.
- ③ When preparing for marathons, staying fit is not necessary.
- ④ To be successful in marathons, one should set realistic goals.

17. 글의 흐름상 어색한 문장은?

One of the best parts about retirement is all of the free time that you get to fill with things that you enjoy doing. ① However, those entertainment costs might be more than you bargained for when you were building your nest egg. ② According to Andrew Herrig, founder of the financial-advice website *The Wealthy Nickel*, all the free time you have in retirement can lead you to spend more on entertainment expenses such as shopping, eating out, and other activities. ③ You’ll probably have less time to shop and travel with loved ones, and see more of the world. ④ “Without a good plan to fill the void of time left when you no longer have a 9-5 job, it can be easy to overspend,” he warns.

\* nest egg: 밑천, 밑돈

18. (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Far more Americans anticipate positive than negative effects from the widespread use of facial recognition technology by police to monitor crowds and look for people who may have committed a crime: 46 % think this would be a good idea for society, (A) 27 % think this would be a bad idea and another 27 % are unsure. By narrower margins, more describe the use of computer algorithms by social media companies to find false information on their sites as a good rather than a bad idea for society (38 % to 31 %). (B), the public is far more hesitant about a future with the widespread use of computer chip implants in the brain to allow people to more quickly and accurately process information: 56 % say this would be a bad idea for society, whereas just 13 % think this would be a good idea.

(A)

(B)

- ① since                      Nevertheless
- ② while                     By contrast
- ③ although                For instance
- ④ because                In conclusion

[19 ~ 20] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

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Dear Sir or Madam,

My daughter celebrated her 18th birthday in your restaurant last night and I am afraid that I must complain about the way she and her friends were treated. I reserved a table for twelve. However, when the guests arrived they were disappointed to be told that it was impossible to have everyone at the same table. They were surprised to find that in fact the group had to sit at three separate tables.

I am sure that I asked for everyone to sit together when I reserved the table. My daughter felt it was not worth complaining at the time because the waiters were busy serving other customers. She said it would be pointless complaining, but I am not prepared to accept this because I am unhappy to have been treated with so little respect. However, I am confident that you will apologize, in which case we may be willing to use your restaurant again in the future.

Sincerely,

Melissa Higley

19. (A)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Complaint about Food Quality
- ② Farewell Celebration at the Restaurant
- ③ Canceling a Reservation – For a Party of Twelve
- ④ Dinner Last Night – Unsatisfactory Seating Arrangements

20. 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 지난밤에 레스토랑에서 딸의 생일 축하 모임을 가졌다.
- ② 참석할 손님의 수를 레스토랑 측에 알려주지 않았다.
- ③ 딸과 친구들은 한 테이블에 모두 앉을 수 없었다.
- ④ 딸은 그 자리에서 레스토랑 측에 불만을 제기하지 않았다.